The **shellesc** Package*

LaTeX project

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1 Introduction

For many years web2c based TeX implementations have used the syntax of the `\write` command to access system commands by using a special stream 18 (streams above 15 can not be allocated to files in classical TeX so stream 18 would otherwise just print to the terminal).

This is a useful extension that did not break the strict rules on extensions in classical TeX. This package provides a simple macro level interface hiding the `write18` implementation so a command to remove a file on a unix-like system could be specified using `\ShellEscape{rm file.txt}` (or `del` in windows). Note that by default system access is not allowed and LaTeX will typically need to be called with the `--shell-escape` command line option.

The package may be used with standard `latex` or `pdflatex` or `xetex`, however it is mostly motivated by `lualatex` as from LuaTeX 0.87 onwards LuaTeX does *not* support the `\write18` syntax to access system commands: it has 256 write streams and stream 18 can be associated to a file and (without this package) has no special significance. This packge defines the same `\ShellEscape` syntax in LuaLaTeX, but the implementation is via Lua and the `os.execute` function.

`\ShellEscape` in fact corresponds to `\immediate\write18` (or `\directlua`). Very rarely you may need to delay a system command until the current page is output (when page numbers are known) for this classically you could use `\write18` (or (`\latelua`). This package provides `\DelayedShellEscape` as a common syntax for this use.

The shell escape status may be queried by checking the integer (chardef) command `\ShellEscapeStatus`, 0 (disabled) 1 (enabled) 2 (restricted).

To aid porting existing documents to LuaTeX 0.87 this package does overload the `\write` command so that `\write18{rm file.txt}` will work with LuaTeX. Note that the redefinition of `\write` can not detect whether `\immediate` has been used, `\immediate` will work as normal when writing to file streams or the terminal but the special case of stream 18 which is defined to use `os.execute` always uses `\directlua` (so corresponds to `\immediate\write18`. In the rare situations that you need non-immediate `\write18` in a document being ported to current LuaTeX, you will need to change to use the `\DelayedShellEscape` command.

2 Implementation

1 ⟨*package⟩

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*This file has version number v1.0c, last revised 2019/11/08.

```
 2 \chardef\shellesc@quotecat\catcode`\"
 3 \chardef\shellesc@underscorecat\catcode`\_
 4 \@makeother\"
 5 \@makeother\_
```

2.1 Status Check

2.2 The shellesc package interface

\ShellEscapeStatus Integer value with meanings 0 (shell escape disabled), 1 (shell escape allowed), 2 (Restricted shell escape).

```
 6 \chardef\ShellEscapeStatus
 7  \ifx\pdfshellescape\@undefined
 8    \ifx\shellescape\@undefined
 9      \ifx\directlua\@undefined
10        \z@
11      \else
12        \directlua{%
13          tex.sprint((status.shell_escape or os.execute()) .. " ")}
14      \fi
15    \else
16      \shellescape
17    \fi
18  \else
19    \pdfshellescape
20  \fi

21 \ifcase\ShellEscapeStatus
22   \PackageWarning{shellesc}{Shell escape disabled}
23 \or
24   \PackageInfo   {shellesc}{Unrestricted shell escape enabled}
25 \else
26   \PackageInfo   {shellesc}{Restricted shell escape enabled}
27 \fi
```

\ShellEscape Execute the supplied tokens as a system dependent command, assuming such execution is allowed.

```
28 \ifx\lastsavedimageresourcepages\@undefined
29   \protected\def\ShellEscape{\immediate\write18 }

30 \else
31   \protected\def\ShellEscape{\directlua\ShellEscape@Lua}
32 \fi
```

\DelayedShellEscape Execute the supplied tokens as a system dependent command, when this node is shipped out with the completed page, assuming such execution is allowed.

```
33 \ifx\lastsavedimageresourcepages\@undefined
34   \protected\def\DelayedShellEscape{\relax\write18 }

35 \else
36   \protected\def\DelayedShellEscape{\latelua\ShellEscape@Lua}
37 \fi
```

\ShellEscape@Lua Shared Lua code for \DelayedShellEscape and \ShellEscape.

```
38 \ifx\directlua\@undefined\else
```

```
39 \protected\def\ShellEscape@Lua#1{{%
40 local status, msg = os.execute("\luaescapestring{#1}")%
41 if status == nil then
42    texio.write_nl("log",%
43      "runsystem(" .. "\luaescapestring{#1}"%
44       .. ")...(" .. msg .. ")\string\n")
45  elseif status == 0 then
46    texio.write_nl("log",%
47      "runsystem(" .. "\luaescapestring{#1}"%
48       .. ")...executed\string\n")
49  else
50    texio.write_nl("log",%
51      "runsystem(" .. "\luaescapestring{#1}"%
52       .. ")...failed " .. (msg or "") .. "\string\n")
53  end
54 }}
55 \fi
```

2.3 The write18 package interface

In web2c based engines other than LuaTeX, \write18 may be used directly. The same was true in older LuaTeX, but from version 0.85 onwards that is not available.

The above shellesc package interface is recommended for new code, however for ease of porting existing documents and packages to newer LuaTeX releases, a \write18 interface is provided here via a call to Lua's os.execute.

Note that as currently written this always does an *immediate* call to the system.

\immediate is supported but ignored, \immediate\write18 and \write18 both execute immediately. To use a delayed execution at the next shipout, use the \DelayedShellEscape command defined above.

Note that it would be easy to make \wriete18 defined here use delayed execution, just use \DelayedShellEscape instead of ShellEscape in the definition below. However detecting \immediate is tricky so the choice here is to always use the immediate form, which is overwhelmingly more commonly used with \write18.

Stop at this point if not a recent LuaTeX.

```
56 \ifx\lastsavedimageresourcepages\@undefined
57 \catcode`\"\shellesc@quotecat
58 \catcode`\_\shellesc@underscorecat
59 \expandafter\endinput
60 \fi

61 \directlua{%

62 shellesc = shellesc or {}
```

Lua function to use the token scanner to grab the following TeX number, and then test if stream 18 is being used, and then insert an appropriate TeX command to handle the following brace group in each case.

```
63 local function write_or_execute()
64   local s = token.scan_int()
65   if (s==18) then
66     tex.sprint(\the\numexpr\catcodetable@atletter\relax,
67              "\string\\ShellEscape ")
68   else
69     tex.sprint(\the\numexpr\catcodetable@atletter\relax,
```

3

```
70                  "\string\\shellesc@write " .. s)
71   end
72 end

73 shellesc.write_or_execute=write_or_execute

74 }

75 \let\shellesc@write\write

76 \protected\def\write{\directlua{shellesc.write_or_execute()}}

77 \catcode`\"\shellesc@quotecat
78 \catcode`\_\shellesc@underscorecat

79 ⟨/package⟩
```